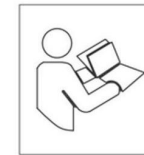
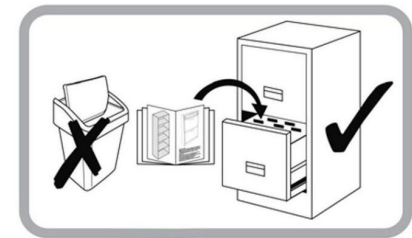
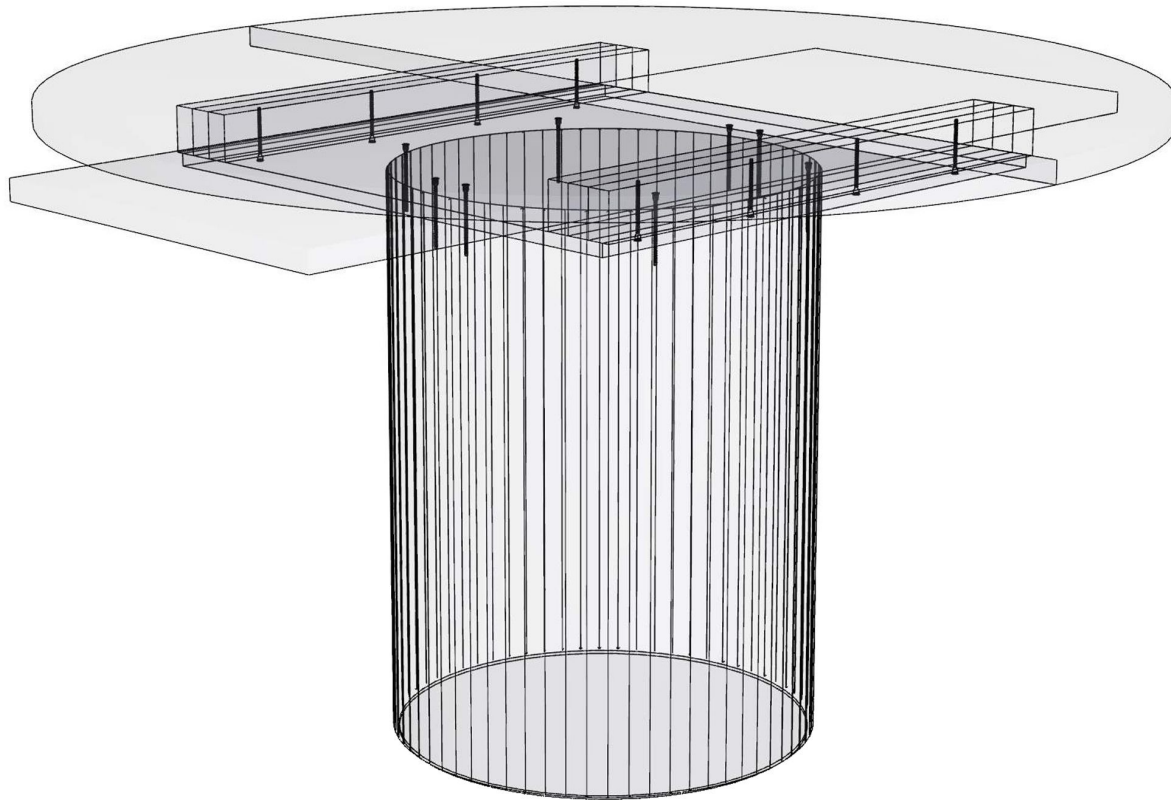
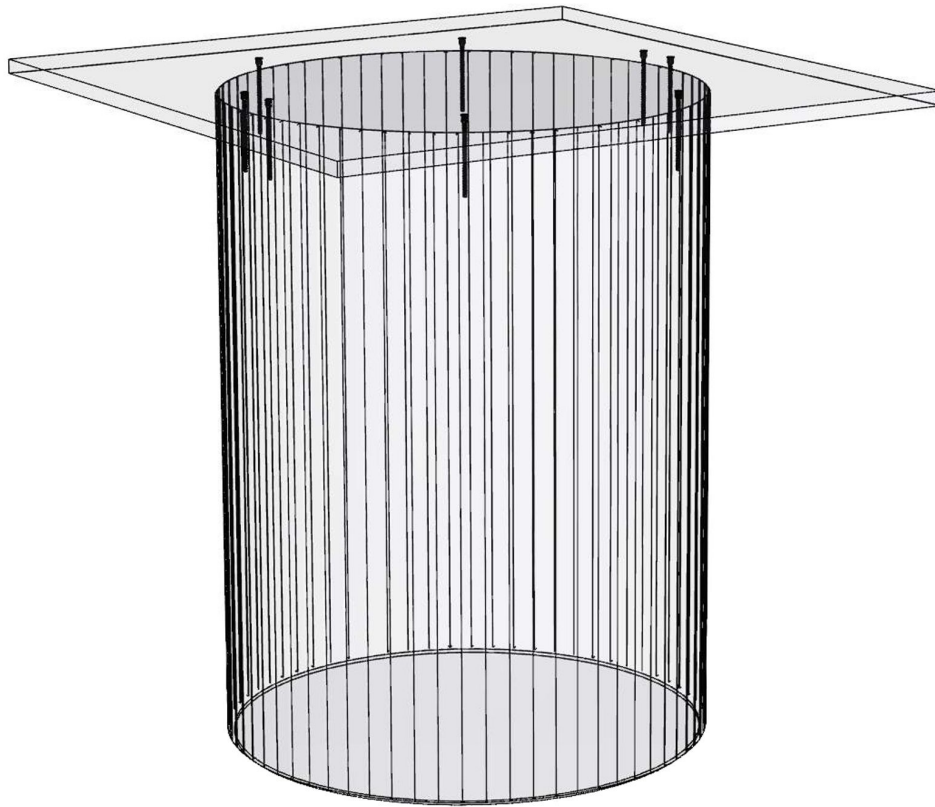


MIAMI Folding Dining Table 130



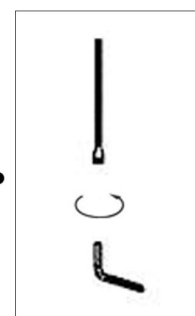
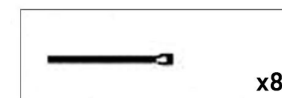
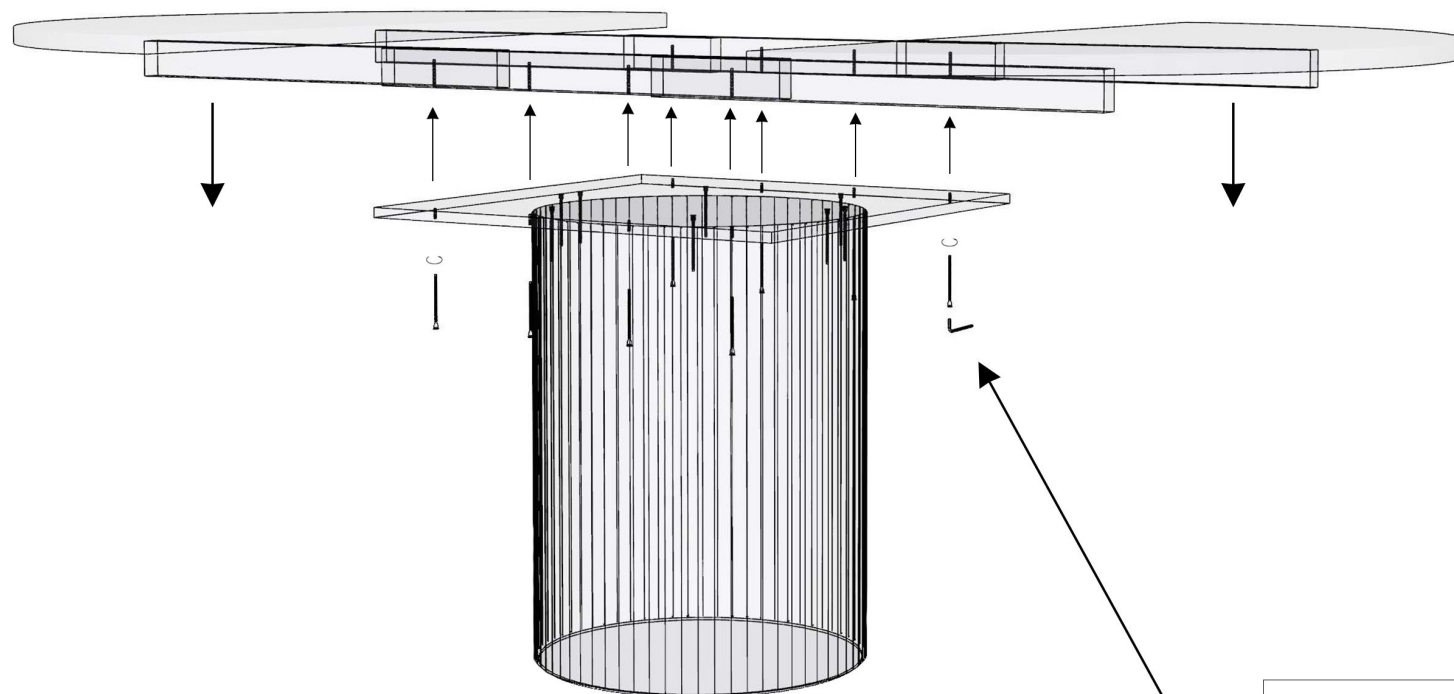
MIAMI Folding Dining Table 130

1



MIAMI Folding Dining Table 130

2



MIAMI Folding Dining Table 130

3

